## Contents

Foreword 9
Prologue 11
I Introduction ..... 12
II Changing Faces of Migration ..... 17
Why Definitions? ..... 17
Finns Abroad ..... 18
European Post-War Migration ..... 19
Research Review ..... 20
Previous Studies about Finns in Sweden ..... 20
Research concerning Second Generations of Immigrant Finns ..... 22
III Research Process ..... 24
Cornerstones of Ethnography ..... 24
Methods and Considerations ..... 26
Discourse Analysis 26
Fieldwork ..... 30
Fieldwork Periods and Participants ..... 30
How to Conduct a Good Interview? ..... 34
About Ethics in Ethnography ..... 36
About Entering and Leaving the Field(s) ..... 37
Interviews: Places, Questions and Methods ..... 38
Transcription of Vernacular and Dialects, Imitations and Accents ..... 40
Research Steps ..... 44
Starting the Search Engine ..... 45
Learning to Use the Tool, Detours on the Way ..... 48
Locating Landmarks, Finding Paths, and Orientation ..... 49
Zooming Down, Dwelling in: 2004, 2005, 2006 ..... 51
IV Language and Communities in the Construction of Finnishness ..... 53
Growing up in a Family Speaking a Minority Language ..... 55
Going to School 63
Sport Communities ..... 71
Extraordinary Feelings 7 ..... 75
Humour and Joking ..... 79
Functional and Emotional Values of Language(s) ..... 82
Finnish in the Family 8 ..... 84
The Problem of 'I love you' ..... 87
Is Language Essential for an Ethnic Identity? ..... 90
Dual Identities Linked to Languages? 93
Responsibility to Maintain a Language ..... 97
'To Get a Language for Free' ..... 99
V Being Different 102
Sounding Different ..... 103
Looking Different ..... 107
Ethnicity and Ethnic Identity ..... 109
Who is an Immigrant? ..... 111
Second Generation of Immigrants? ..... 115
Sweden's Finns? ..... 118
Being Different ..... 122
VI What is Finnishness? ..... 129
A Place Called Finland ..... 130
Visits Beyond Family Holidays ..... 132
Roots ..... 134
Finnishness as Bravery ..... 138
Social Awkwardness? ..... 141
Are We Talking about Finnishness? ..... 147
VII The End ..... 149
Kaleidoscopic Identities ..... 149
Changing Contents ..... 150
Finnishness as Language ..... 152
Finnishness as Difference ..... 155
Feeling and Being ..... 156
Reliability, Responsibilities and Research Practices ..... 157
My Contribution ..... 160
Bibliography ..... 163
Subject Index ..... 170

