Contents

Foreword 9

Prologue 11

I Introduction 12

II Changing Faces of Migration 17

Why Definitions? 17
Finns Abroad 18
European Post-War Migration 19
Research Review 20
Previous Studies about Finns in Sweden 20
Research concerning Second Generations of Immigrant Finns 22

III Research Process 24

Cornerstones of Ethnography 24 Methods and Considerations 26 Discourse Analysis 26 Fieldwork 30 Fieldwork Periods and Participants 30 How to Conduct a Good Interview? 34 About Ethics in Ethnography 36 About Entering and Leaving the Field(s) 37 Interviews: Places, Questions and Methods 38 Transcription of Vernacular and Dialects, Imitations and Accents 40 Research Steps 44 Starting the Search Engine 45 Learning to Use the Tool, Detours on the Way 48 Locating Landmarks, Finding Paths, and Orientation 49 Zooming Down, Dwelling in: 2004, 2005, 2006 51

IV Language and Communities in the Construction of Finnishness 53

Growing up in a Family Speaking a Minority Language 55 Going to School 63 Sport Communities 71 Extraordinary Feelings 75 Humour and Joking 79 Functional and Emotional Values of Language(s) 82 Finnish in the Family 84 The Problem of 'I love you' 87 Is Language Essential for an Ethnic Identity? 90 Dual Identities Linked to Languages? 93 Responsibility to Maintain a Language 97 'To Get a Language for Free' 99

V Being Different 102

Sounding Different 103 Looking Different 107 Ethnicity and Ethnic Identity 109 Who is an Immigrant? 111 Second Generation of Immigrants? 115 Sweden's Finns? 118 Being Different 122

VI What is Finnishness? 129

A Place Called Finland 130 Visits Beyond Family Holidays 132 Roots 134 Finnishness as Bravery 138 Social Awkwardness? 141 Are We Talking about Finnishness? 147

VII The End 149

Kaleidoscopic Identities 149 Changing Contents 150 Finnishness as Language 152 Finnishness as Difference 155 Feeling and Being 156 Reliability, Responsibilities and Research Practices 157 My Contribution 160

Bibliography 163

Subject Index 170